**Passive Voice Structure**

**(PASIV)**

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| **Active** | **Passive** | **Time Reference** |
| They make Fords in Cologne. | **Fords are made in Cologne.** | Present Simple |
| Susan is cooking dinner. | **Dinner is being cooked by Susan** | Present Continuous |
| James Joyce wrote "Dubliners". | **"Dubliners" was written by James Joyces.** | Past Simple |
| They have produced over 20 models in the past two years. | **Over 20 models have been produced in the past two years.** | Present Perfect |

They must pay

the bill. **The bill must be**

**paid.** Modals